**Social Studies 9 Review Questions**

1. What is the YCJA?
2. Who does the YJCA apply to?
3. What are the **four** key differences betweenYCJA and the Criminal Code of Canada?
4. Why might allowing young offenders to face consequences like counseling and community service benefits youths?
5. What is a criminal record? How might is affect a person’s future?
6. What are the different consequences a youth could face when they break the law?
7. What are four factors that could determine the consequences young offenders face?
8. Who is Anne McLellan? Why does she believe young offenders should be treated differently?
9. What are the objectives of the YCJA? How do these try to achieve justice for young people? Victims? Community?
10. How has YCJA affected the number of youths charged with crimes? Cleared without criminal charges?
11. Do you think harsher sentences would hold young offenders to account for their actions?
12. In your opinion, which is more important: the privacy of young offenders or public safety? Why?
13. What is a jury? How do they work?
14. What are the responsibilities of jurors?
15. What advantages and disadvantages might a jury have for an accused person?
16. What are justice advocacy groups? What do they do?
17. What is the role of the John Howard Society?
18. What is the role of the Elizabeth Fry Society?
19. What are youth justice committees? How do they work? What role do Elders have?
20. What are the advantages of Youth Justice Committees?
21. Define Deformation and include the examples of Deformation.